## **Bridging**

"Bridging" is the term we use to describe helping a student make a smooth and successful move from one grade or school to another. The student may be moving because s/he is advancing a grade or because of moving, etc. Any time a student in special education is moving, the IEP Team should consider what needs to be done to ensure success.

Bridging meetings should be times for the IEP Team to look at not just the IEP, but also at supports, services, accommodations, modifications, related services, materials, accessibility requirements, ADA requirements, equipment, adaptive equipment and staffing plans. To help IEP Teams with this process, 2 forms can be used:

- Bridging Framework and Checklist
- Bridging Parent Questionnaire

The parent survey should also allow each parent to contribute his or her needs, fears, goals as a team member in developing and planning for their child's needs. Please review the following:

- 1. Complete the Bridging Framework and Checklist for the student moving to the next grade or building and send a copy to the receiving school or teacher. Or you may wish to develop this together in a meeting.
- 2. Copy the Bridging Framework and file in the student file.
- 3. Send Parent Questionnaire to parent. Send a copy of the completed form to the receiving teacher/school.
- 4. Share both the Framework and Parent Questionnaire with team members for planning and development of the IEP. Both the receiving and sending team, grade level or school team need to review these documents.
- 5. Be sure the parent has a copy of the completed parent survey for their records.
- 6. Keep the **ORIGINAL** in the school file.
- 7. The Bridging Framework and Checklist is a working document for school staff only. It is best practice for planning and sharing information. **It is NOT part of the IEP.**
- 8. Make sure each team member has a copy of the planning format.

Also please share any other things you find useful in helping students make a smooth move to a new grade or school.

Student:	New class/school:	

## Check only the items that a student needs.

What needs to be done	Person responsible	Target date
Student has been told s/he will go to new		
school/class		
Student will visit new building/class		
Student will meet new teacher/educational		
assistant		
Student gets pictures of new school, principal,		
teacher, educational assistant, bus driver		
Student put in class with at least one other		
student s/he knows		
Peer buddies assigned to help student adjust to		
new school. This is when peer buddies are needed		
and what they will do:		
New bus driver has been given needed		
information about this student, including any		
behavior plan		
Peer buddy has been assigned for bus (This is		
what of what s/he is to do:		
Needed equipment (seat belt, etc.) is on bus –		
Equipment needed is		
Student knows about new bus and driver		
Needed therapy equipment (weighted vest,		
weighted blanket, swing, seating cushion, scooter		
board, etc.) – This is what is needed:		
PECs the student uses have been taken to new		
school/teacher		
PECs will be on doors of class, gym, library,		
bathrooms, cafeteria, etc. to help student get		
around at first		
Needed assistive technology (adapted mouse or		
keyboard, touch screen, visual timer, pencil grip,		

FM system, etc.) is in new class/school – This is what is needed:	
New staff have been trained on student's behavior plan	
New staff have been trained in CPI to do therapeutic holding as needed for behavior outbursts (available at Summer Institute)	
Type of preferential seating the student needs is clearly documented in the IEP	
Any informal techniques used by staff to help the student succeed are clearly explained. They are:	
Cool down area has been identified at the new school and explanation for how and when to use it is attached to this paper.	
Student needs to have familiar objects or routines at first to help adjust to the new school. They are:	
Key phrases staff will need to use with student (and when) are:	
Current staff need to meet with new staff to discuss student's needs (If so, attach list of which staff.)	
Sheet on front of student's file lists what the new teacher/school needs to do, get or know for or about this student.	
Student's file is transferred to new teacher/school	