Using Parenthetical Citations Correctly

1. Identify the correct parenthetical citation for this source:


   a. Every issue we see discussed on television appears to be set up as an argument:
      “In the argument culture, criticism, attack, or opposition are the predominant if not the only ways of responding to people or ideas” (Tannen 7).

   b. Every issue we see discussed on television appears to be set up as an argument:
      “In the argument culture, criticism, attack, or opposition are the predominant if not the only ways of responding to people or ideas” (7).

   c. Every issue we see discussed on television appears to be set up as an argument:
      “In the argument culture, criticism, attack, or opposition are the predominant if not the only ways of responding to people or ideas” (The Argument Culture 7).

   d. Every issue we see discussed on television appears to be set up as an argument:
      “In the argument culture, criticism, attack, or opposition are the predominant if not the only ways of responding to people or ideas” (Tannen, 1998, p. 7).

   e. Every issue we see discussed on television appears to be set up as an argument:
      “In the argument culture, criticism, attack, or opposition are the predominant if not the only ways of responding to people or ideas” (Tannen, p. 7).

2. Identify the correct parenthetical citation for this source:


   a. According to Keaveney (2004), “Before mid-millennium, Gen Xers will be the CEOs of the future” (p. 103).

   b. According to Keaveney, “Before mid-millennium, Gen Xers will be the CEOs of the future” (Keaveney, 103).

   c. According to Keaveney, “Before mid-millennium, Gen Xers will be the CEOs of the future” (Brundage and Lahey 103).

   d. According to Keaveney, “Before mid-millennium, Gen Xers will be the CEOs of the future” (103).
e. According to Keaveney, “Before mid-millennium, Gen Xers will be the CEOs of the future” (Susan Keaveney, “When MTV Goes CEO,” 103).


R. W. Weber’s work and a quotation from him are referred to in the above article, but the material has been taken from another source. Which of the following parenthetical citations is correct?

a. According to R. W. Weber, “Thirty-one patients with histologically confirmed unresectable measurable metastatic melanoma were enrolled onto an open-label, multicenter phase II study” (qtd. in “Melanoma,” *Medical Devices & Surgical Technology Week* 372).

b. According to R. W. Weber, “Thirty-one patients with histologically confirmed unresectable measurable metastatic melanoma were enrolled onto an open-label, multicenter phase II study” (“Melanoma” 372).

c. According to R. W. Weber, “Thirty-one patients with histologically confirmed unresectable measurable metastatic melanoma were enrolled onto an open-label, multicenter phase II study” (qtd. in “Melanoma” 372).

d. According to R. W. Weber, “Thirty-one patients with histologically confirmed unresectable measurable metastatic melanoma were enrolled onto an open-label, multicenter phase II study” (as cited in “Melanoma,” 2006, p. 372).

e. According to R. W. Weber, “Thirty-one patients with histologically confirmed unresectable measurable metastatic melanoma were enrolled onto an open-label, multicenter phase II study” (372).

4. Identify the correct parenthetical citation for this source:


a. Therefore, readers need to remember that “[t]he first post-colonial society to develop a ‘national’ literature was the USA” (Ashcroft et al. 15).

b. Therefore, readers need to remember that “[t]he first post-colonial society to develop a ‘national’ literature was the USA” (Ashcroft, Griffiths, and Tiffin 15).

c. Therefore, readers need to remember that “[t]he first post-colonial society to develop a ‘national’ literature was the USA” (Ashcroft, Griffiths & Tiffin 15).
5. You are using material from a newspaper article. There is no author given, but the title of the article is “Was Emerson lying to his constituents?,” published in the *Edmonton Journal* on Feb. 14, 2006, on p. A2. Which is the proper parenthetical citation for this paraphrase?

a. Earlier, Emerson had claimed that he would do everything he could to fight the Liberals in government (Anonymous A2).

b. Earlier, Emerson had claimed that he would do everything he could to fight the Liberals in government (*Edmonton Journal*, Feb. 14, 2006).

c. Earlier, Emerson had claimed that he would do everything he could to fight the Liberals in government. (a parenthetical citation is unnecessary for a paraphrase).

d. Earlier, Emerson had claimed that he would do everything he could to fight the Liberals in government (Emerson A2).

e. Earlier, Emerson had claimed that he would do everything he could to fight the Liberals in government (“Was Emerson lying” A2).

**Integrating Quotations Correctly**

6. In which sentence has the quotation been integrated the most successfully?

a. Susan Keaveney explains that Gen Xers will develop a new kind of management style. “Having rebelled against standard business hours and micromanagement, they might find it difficult to make such demands of their subordinates” (102).

b. Susan Keaveney explains that Gen Xers will develop a new kind of management style. They “[h]ave rebelled against standard business hours and micromanagement, [so] they might find it difficult to make such demands of their subordinates” (102).

c. Susan Keaveney explains that Gen Xers will develop a new kind of management style: “Having rebelled against standard business hours and micromanagement, they might find it difficult to make such demands of their subordinates” (102).

d. Susan Keaveney explains that Gen Xers will develop a new kind of management style because of their attitudes toward being managed: “Having rebelled against standard business hours and micromanagement, they might find it difficult to make such demands of their subordinates” (102).
7. In which sentence has the quotation been integrated the most successfully?

a. One of the ways that Baby Boomers and Gen Xers can get along in the workplace is to “[f]ac[e]” their problems “squarely” by looking at them as “issues” that consider differences in “cultur[es]” (Keaveney 103).

b. “Facing the issue squarely and approaching Gen X workplace issues as issues of cultural diversity” will help managers from both generations work together (Keaveney 103).

c. By “[f]acing the issue squarely and approaching Gen X workplace issues as issues of cultural diversity,” managers from both generations will be able to work together (Keaveney 103).

d. Managers from both generations will be able to find ways to work together by “[f]acing the issue squarely and approaching Gen X workplace issues as issues of cultural diversity” (Keaveney 103).

Using Quotations Correctly

8. The original quotation reads “The machinists use various tools, such as hammers and tongs, on a daily basis” (Brown 311). Which sentence has used the quotation correctly to fit into it grammatically and logically?

a. Historians have discovered that “machinists use[d] various tools...on a daily basis” (Brown 311).

b. Historians have discovered that “machinists use various tools...on a daily basis” (Brown 311).

c. Historians have discovered that “…machinists use[d] various tools...on a daily basis” (Brown 311).

d. Historians have discovered that “[M]achinists use various tools [...] on a daily basis” (Brown 311).

9. Which example of a block quotation is correct?

*Pretend that all the quotations are double-spaced and indented correctly, as they should be. Four periods were used in the ellipses because what follows the ellipses comes from a different sentence later in the paragraph. (Use three periods when removing one or more words from a single sentence).

a. In How to Think Like Leonardo da Vinci, Michael Gelb claims that:

A healthy diet and aerobic, strength, and flexibility training are key elements in achieving and maintaining well-being, but your fitness regimen is incomplete without a constructive approach to body awareness, poise, and ambidexterity. These elements form the “missing link” in many fitness
programs….Body image and awareness play a tremendous role in determining self-image and self-awareness. (199)

b. In *How to Think Like Leonardo da Vinci*, Michael Gelb claims that

[a] healthy diet and aerobic, strength, and flexibility training are key elements in achieving and maintaining well-being, but your fitness regimen is incomplete without a constructive approach to body awareness, poise, and ambidexterity. These elements form the “missing link” in many fitness programs….Body image and awareness play a tremendous role in determining self-image and self-awareness. (199)

c. In *How to Think Like Leonardo da Vinci*, Michael Gelb claims that

“A healthy diet and aerobic, strength, and flexibility training are key elements in achieving and maintaining well-being, but your fitness regimen is incomplete without a constructive approach to body awareness, poise, and ambidexterity. These elements form the ‘missing link’ in many fitness programs….Body image and awareness play a tremendous role in determining self-image and self-awareness.” (199)

d. In *How to Think Like Leonardo da Vinci*, Michael Gelb claims that:

“A healthy diet and aerobic, strength, and flexibility training are key elements in achieving and maintaining well-being, but your fitness regimen is incomplete without a constructive approach to body awareness, poise, and ambidexterity. These elements form the “missing link” in many fitness programs….Body image and awareness play a tremendous role in determining self-image and self-awareness” (199).

**Using Source Materials Fairly**

10. The original quotation from Bob Simpson on a website reads, “Although some people believe the Lamborgotti Fasterossa is the fastest car in the world, others name the Ferrari as the fastest.” Which is an unfair and misleading use of this quotation?

   a. If we compare Italian cars, “some people believe the Lamborgotti Fasterossa is the fastest car in the world, [while] others name the Ferrari as the fastest” (Simpson).

   b. Bob Simpson claims that “[a]lthough some people believe the Lamborgotti Fasterossa is the fastest car in the world, others name the Ferrari as the fastest.”

   c. Bob Simpson claims that “the Lamborgotti Fasterossa is the fastest car in the world, [but] others name the Ferrari as the fastest.”

   d. According to one race car driver, “[a]lthough some people believe the Lamborgotti Fasterossa is the fastest car in the world, others name the Ferrari as the fastest” (Simpson).
11. The original quotation from Jeremy Black, a film critic, reads “This film can be said to be many things, but one of the things it is not is funny.” Which is fair use of this quotation?

a. Jeremy Black insists that “[t]his film...is not...funny.”

b. Jeremy Black claims that this movie is “many things...[including] funny.”

c. Jeremy Black has called the film “funny.”

d. Jeremy Black claims that “[t]his film can be said to be many things[,]...one of the things it is is funny.”

**Formatting Works Cited Entries Correctly**

12. Which is the correct reference format for this article:


